

# Grace Tech Solutions

Training | Development | Placement

## Advance Embedded System

### LEVEL 1-BASIC ELECTRONICS

- ❖ Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors
- ❖ Diodes, Transistors
- ❖ Thyristor, SCR
- ❖ TRIAC, BJT, MOSFET
- ❖ Switches, Relays
- ❖ Crystals
- ❖ Voltage Regulators, Filters
- ❖ LCD, 7-Segment Displays
- ❖ Bread-board, ICs (Digital, Analog,  $\mu$ P/ $\mu$ C etc.)
- ❖ Soldering Components etc.

### PROJECT UNDERTAKEN BASED ON THIS

- ❖ Fixed DC Power Supply
- ❖ Positive DC Power Supply
- ❖ Negative DC Power Supply
- ❖ Variable DC Power supply
- ❖ Transistor as switch (NPN & PNP)
- ❖ Transistor Application as Relay Driver (Darlington Pair)
- ❖ Transistor Application as Voltage Level-Shifter
- ❖ Dark/Light Activated Relay Operation
- ❖ DC Motor driving

### Level-2: Digital Electronics

- ❖ TTL, CMOS
- ❖ Logic gates
- ❖ Mix, Demux
- ❖ Decoder, Encode
- ❖ Flip/Flops
- ❖ Shift Register
- ❖ Counter, Timer
- ❖ Buffers, Drivers

### \*\*PROJECT UNDERTAKEN BASED ON THIS

- ❖ Verification of Truth table of Digital Gates (NAND, X-OR etc.)
- ❖ Flip-Flops(R-S, J-K etc.)
- ❖ 555 Timers
- ❖ Astable Mode
- ❖ Bistable Mode
- ❖ Monostable Mode
- ❖ Counters (Binary/Decade)
- ❖ Display Drivers/Decoders
- ❖ Multiplexers (MUX)
- ❖ Demultiplexers (DEMUX)

## Level-3: Analog Electronics:

- ❖ Op amps
- ❖ Instrumentation Amplifier
- ❖ AC Amplifier
- ❖ V-I/I-V Converter
- ❖ Sample & Hold Circuit
- ❖ Log & Antilog Amplifiers
- ❖ Multiplier & Divider
- ❖ Differentiator
- ❖ Integrator
- ❖ Comparator
- ❖ D/A, A/D etc.

## \*\*PROJECT UNDERTAKEN BASED ON THIS

- ❖ Amplifier
- ❖ Summing Amplifier
- ❖ Subtracting Amplifier

## programming with Data Structure

### Introduction to 'C'

- ❖ Objectives of C Applications of C
- ❖ Relational and logical operators'
- ❖ Bit wise operators
- ❖ The assignment statement
- ❖ Intermixing of data types
- ❖ Type conversion
- ❖ Cast Operator
- ❖ Multiple assignment
- ❖ Type definitions
- ❖ Input/Output Routines

## OPERATORS & EXPRESSIONS

- ❖ Arithmetic operators
- ❖ Relational Operators
- ❖ Logical operators
- ❖ Increment and decrement operators
- ❖ Bitwise Operators
- ❖ Assignment operators
- ❖ Conditional Operators
- ❖ Special Operators
- ❖ Operator Precedence
- ❖ Operator Associativity

## CONTROL STRUCTURES: BRANCHING

- ❖ Decision making with 'if statement'
- ❖ If....else statement
- ❖ Nested if .....else statement
- ❖ Else ....if ladder
- ❖ Switch statement
- ❖ Goto statement
- ❖ The?: Operator

## CONTROL STRUCTURES LOOPING

- ❖ The While statement
- ❖ Do statement
- ❖ For statement
- ❖ Jumps in Loop

## ARRAYS & STRINGS

- ❖ Declaration of an Array
- ❖ Initialization of Arrays
- ❖ Types of Arrays
- ❖ 1D, 2D, Multi D

- ❖ Compile Time Arrays and Runtime Arrays
- ❖ Limitations of an Array
- ❖ Declaration of Strings
- ❖ Initialization of Strings
- ❖ Operations performed on String
- ❖ String Handling Functions
- ❖ 2-D Strings

## HANDLING POINTERS

- ❖ Understanding basics of Pointers
- ❖ Rules for Pointers
- ❖ Pointer Declaration
- ❖ Accessing a Variable through its Pointer
- ❖ Pointers and Arrays

## FUNCTIONS

- ❖ Why Functions
- ❖ Types of Functions
- ❖ A Multi Functional Program
- ❖ Return Values & their types
- ❖ Call By Value and Call By Reference
- ❖ Arguments & Return Types
- ❖ Nesting of Functions
- ❖ Recursion

## Scope / Visibility of Variables

- ❖ Auto Storage Class
- ❖ Register Storage Class
- ❖ Static Storage Class
- ❖ Extern Storage Class

## STRUCTURES & UNIONS

- ❖ Defining a Structure
- ❖ Why a Structure is used?
- ❖ Structure Initialization

- ❖ Arrays With in Structures
- ❖ Arrays Of Structures
- ❖ Structures within Structures
- ❖ Passing structures to Functions
- ❖ Unions & its properties
- ❖ Access Union Member

## POINTERS

- ❖ Pointers and Addresses
- ❖ Initialization Of Pointers
- ❖ Pointer to Pointer
- ❖ Pointer Expressions
- ❖ Pointer Increments and Scale factors
- ❖ Pointers and Arrays
- ❖ Pointers and Strings
- ❖ Arrays of Pointers in Strings
- ❖ Pointers as Function Arguments
- ❖ Function returning Pointers
- ❖ Null Pointers in C

## DYNAMIC MEMORY ALLOCATION

- ❖ malloc
- ❖ calloc
- ❖ realloc
- ❖ free

## FILE HANDLING IN C

- ❖ What is a File?
- ❖ File Structure
- ❖ Defining & Opening a File
- ❖ Input/Output Operations on Files

## AVR MICROCONTROLLER

- ❖ Assembly Language for AVR  
Microcontrollers
- ❖ AVR Architecture
- ❖ Block diagram
- ❖ I/O Details
- ❖ Embedded C Language for AVR  
Microcontrollers
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Analog Comparator
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller AD Converter
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Interrupt Sub-  
system
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Timer/Counter
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Serial USART
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Serial UART
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Interfacing
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Projects
- ❖ Sensors Interfacing
- ❖ Embedded development tools

### Assembler

### Interpreter

### Compiler Simulator

## ARM MICROCONTROLLER

- ❖ ARM Architecture
- ❖ Introduction to ARM Architecture
- ❖ Block Diagram Functional Diagram
- ❖ AMBA bus architecture
- ❖ Register and memory of ARM7TDMI
- ❖ ARM Register Set
- ❖ Modes in ARM Exception entry and  
return from different modes

- ❖ 32 bit CPU registers
- ❖ ARM Instruction Set's
- ❖ PIN Control Block
- ❖ GPIO register and peripheral register
- ❖ Interfacing of switches & keyboard mat
- ❖ Real world interfacing – MOT ORS
- ❖ Types of sensors
- ❖ Linux basics and commands
- ❖ Real time clock
- ❖ Pulse width modulation
- ❖ LCD Interfacing
- ❖ Other communication protocols

## RASPBERRY PI

- ❖ ARM Architecture / Microprocessor
- ❖ RAM 1GB
- ❖ 128 GB SD card
- ❖ GPIO pins

### What you will need

#### Hardware

- ❖ A Raspberry Pi computer with an SD card
- ❖ A monitor with a cable (and, if needed,  
an HDMI adaptor)
- ❖ A USB keyboard and mouse
- ❖ A power supply
- ❖ Headphones or speakers (optional)
- ❖ An ethernet cable (optional)/Wi-Fi inbu

#### Software

- ❖ Raspbian, installed via NOOBS
- ❖ Python Programming
- ❖ C programming
- ❖ Linux flavor

- ❖ Raspbian
- ❖ Boot time Function/ Real Time System.
- ❖ GPIO programmable.

- ❖ I Wire(Sensor)
- ❖ Infrared Communication(RC5 protocol)

## ARDUINO MICROCONTROLLERS

- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Serial USART
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Serial UART
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Interfacing
- ❖ AVR Microcontroller Projects
- ❖ Sensors Interfacing
- ❖ I/O Details
- ❖ KEYPAD INTERFACING
- ❖ SERVO MOTORS INTER FACING
- ❖ ROBOTIC CARS
- ❖ LCD interfacing
- ❖ ULTRASONIC Sensors interfacing
- ❖ Soil tester.

## External Interfaces Study, Programming and Applications:

- ❖ LEDS
- ❖ Switches(Momentary type, Toggle type)
- ❖ Seven Segment Display: (Normal mode, BCD mode,Internal Multiplexing & External Multiplexing)
- ❖ LCD (8bit, 4bit, Busy flag, custom character generation)
- ❖ Keypad Matrix

## Protocols Study, Programming and Applications :

- ❖ I2C (EEPROM and RTC)
- ❖ SPI (EEPROM)

## Selective Discussion during Project Development

- ❖ A/D & D/A Converter
- ❖ Stepper Motor, DC Motor
- ❖ RF Communication
- ❖ RFID
- ❖ CAN
- ❖ ZIGBEE
- ❖ GSM/GPS
- ❖ USB
- ❖ MMC & SD
- ❖ Ethernet MAC

## IOT

- ❖ Architecture of Internet of Things
- ❖ IoT components, devices, hardware and software requirements
- ❖ Various layers of IoT infrastructure
- ❖ IoT embedded systems and micro-controllers
- ❖ Working with Big Data and deploying Data Analytics
- ❖ Arduino and Raspberry Pi interface for IoT
- ❖ USB, HDMI and Ethernet protocols of IoT communication
- ❖ Controlling physical IoT devices like switches, motors and sensors
- ❖ Programming for IoT components and systems

- ❖ IoT support, security, testing, compliance and data management



#### Address

4<sup>th</sup> Floor CDR Complex, Naya Bans,  
Sector 15 , Noida, ( U.P)

Web- : [www.gracotech.co.in](http://www.gracotech.co.in)

Email- : [info@gracotech.co.in](mailto:info@gracotech.co.in)

Mob- : +91- 9355666115,  
+91- 9355666116